

**SOME:** (تعدادی / مقداری)

۱. قبل از اسم غیر قابل شمارش و قابل شمارش جمع بکار می رود.  
 ۲. در جملات مثبت بکار میرود  
 ۳. در جملات سوالی هنگام در خواست و تعارف که انتظار جواب مثبت داریم نیز کاربرد دارد.

1. There are **some letters** on the desk.
2. I have **some money** in my wallet.
3. Would you like **some more tea**?
4. Can you let me have **some paper**?

**MUCH :** (مقدار زیادی/فیلی)

۱. اغلب در جملات سوالی و منفی کاربرد دارد.  
 ۲. قبل از اسم غیر قابل شمارش بکار میرود.  
 ۳. به طور معمول در جملات مثبت بعد از کلمات **too/as/so/very** کاربرد دارد.

1. Is there **much rice** left?
2. We haven't got **much rice** left.
3. We enjoy the party **very much**.
4. How much milk is there in the fridge?

**A LOT (OF) / LOTS (OF) / PLENTY (OF)**

تعداد زیادی / مقدار زیادی / فیلی

۱. در جملات مثبت به طور معمول به جای **much /many** از **A lot of/lots of /plenty of** استفاده می شود.

۲. قبل از اسامی قابل شمارش جمع و غیر قابل شمارش به کار میروند.
1. We've got **a lot of milk**.
  2. (Not: ~~We've got much milk.~~)
  3. He's got **a lot of / plenty of books**.
  4. (Not normally: ~~He's got many books.~~)
  5. I still have **a lot** to do.
  6. It is a great city, with **lots** to see and do.

**FEW:** "not many" or "almost no".

۱. به معنی "فیلی نه، تقریباً هیچ" می باشد.  
 ۲. دارای مفهومی منفی می باشد. یعنی چیزی که راجع به آن صحبت می کنیم فیلی زیاد نیست و به اندازه کافی نیست و می توان از آن چشم پوشی کرد.  
 ۳. قبل از اسامی قابل شمارش جمع به کار می رود.  
 ۴. در جملات مثبت بکار میرود و دارای مفهوم منفی است.

1. It was a very difficult question and **so few** (not many) students got it right.
2. The concert was not a success. **Very few people** came to hear him play.

**ANY :** (هیچ)

۱. قبل از اسم غیر قابل شمارش و قابل شمارش جمع بکار می رود.  
 ۲. در جملات منفی و سوالی بکار میرود.  
 ۳. در جملات دارای مفهوم منفی بعد از کلمات **without, never, seldom, rarely, hardly** بکار می رود.

1. Is there **any tea** in the cupboard?
2. I don't have **any new stories** for you.
3. There isn't **any tea** in the cupboard.
4. I found a taxi **without any trouble**.
5. You **never** do **any homework**.
6. There are **hardly any eggs** left.

**MANY :** (تعداد زیادی / فیلی)

۱. اغلب در جملات سوالی و منفی کاربرد دارد.  
 ۲. قبل از اسم قابل شمارش جمع بکار میرود.  
 ۳. به طور معمول در جملات مثبت بعد از کلمات **too/as/so/very** کاربرد دارد.

1. Has he got **many books**?
2. He hasn't got **many books**.
3. I've got **so many jobs** to do today.
4. How many students are in the classroom?

**A FEW:** (not many, but enough)

۱. به معنی "فیلی نه ولی به اندازه کافی" می باشد.  
 ۲. دارای مفهومی مثبت می باشد. یعنی چیزی که راجع به آن صحبت می کنیم فیلی زیاد نیست ولی به اندازه کافی هست.  
 ۳. قبل از اسامی قابل شمارش جمع به کار می رود.  
 ۴. در جملات مثبت ، منفی و سوالی کاربرد دارد.

1. I can't express my feeling in **a few words**.
2. There are **a few chairs** in the classroom.
3. Can you give me **a few books**?
4. I've bought **a few flowers** for your birthday.
5. The question was too difficult for most of the students **but a few** (some but not a large number) got it right.

**A LITTLE:** 'not much, but enough'

۱. به معنی "فیلی نه ولی به اندازه کافی" می باشد.  
 ۲. دارای مفهومی مثبت می باشد. یعنی چیزی که راجع به آن صحبت می کنیم فیلی زیاد نیست ولی به اندازه کافی هست.  
 ۳. قبل از اسامی غیر قابل شمارش به کار می رود.  
 ۴. در جملات مثبت ، منفی و سوالی کاربرد دارد.

1. I can't wash my hands and face using **a little water**.
2. There is **a little water** in the bottle.
3. Can you give me **a little water**?

**LITTLE:** "not much" or "almost no".

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۱. به معنی "فیلی نه، تقریباً هیچ" می باشد.  
 ۲. دارای مفهومی منفی می باشد. یعنی چیزی که راجع به آن صحبت می کنیم فیلی زیاد نیست و به اندازه کافی نیست و می توان از آن چشم پوشی کرد.  
 ۳. قبل از اسامی غیر قابل شمارش به کار می رود.

1. There is **little work** to do. (= almost no work to do)
2. I drink **little coffee**. I don't like it.

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A) Choose the best answer.

1. **(a little / a few)** We have got \_\_\_\_\_ money.
2. **(any / much)** She hasn't got \_\_\_\_\_ friends.
3. **(much many)** How \_\_\_\_\_ cheese is there in the fridge?
4. **(a little / much)** Has Mrs. Johnson got \_\_\_\_\_ milk?
5. **(some/ many)** They have got \_\_\_\_\_ butter in the tub.
6. **(a few/ any)** Mr. Blank hasn't got \_\_\_\_\_ grandchildren.
7. **(much / many)** I haven't got \_\_\_\_\_ money this month.
8. **(a little / a few)** Gary has got \_\_\_\_\_ pencils in his pencil box.
9. **(any / a little)** We need \_\_\_\_\_ butter to make the cake.
10. **(some / many)** How \_\_\_\_\_ have you got?

B) Choose the correct alternative:

1. Have we got **(any / a little)** honey jars in the fridge?
2. There **(are / is)** **(a little / many)** ice cream.
3. Have we got **(any / a few)** cheese in the fridge?
4. We haven't got **(a little / any)** apples in the basket.
5. There are **(a little / a lot of)** children in the garden.
6. Sandy has got **(a few / a lot of)** money in the bank.
7. Ali, is there **(a few / any)** milk in that bottle?
8. Susan, how **(many / much)** bottles of apple juice **(is /are)** there in the fridge?
9. They have got **(a few / a little)** cats in their garden.
10. There **(are / is)** **(a little / many)** ice cream cones in the box.

C) Choose the correct option.

1. This bag is very heavy because it has got \_\_\_\_\_ books in it.  
**A)** a little    **B)** a lot of    **C)** a few
2. Meral and Almet have got \_\_\_\_\_ friends from America.  
**A)** any    **B)** much    **C)** a few
3. Have we got \_\_\_\_\_ milk in the fridge, mother?  
**A)** many    **B)** a few    **C)** any
4. How \_\_\_\_\_ money have you got in your bag?  
**A)** many    **B)** any    **C)** much
5. My mother has got \_\_\_\_\_ friends.  
**A)** a little    **B)** a lot of    **C)** much
6. We have got \_\_\_\_\_ apples and \_\_\_\_\_ oranges in the fridge.  
**A)** a little / some    **B)** many / a little    **C)** a few / some
7. Are there \_\_\_\_\_ children in the school garden?  
**A)** a little    **B)** any    **C)** much
8. My teacher hasn't got \_\_\_\_\_ 6th grade student this year.  
**A)** some    **B)** any    **C)** a few
9. Sam, \_\_\_\_\_ there \_\_\_\_\_ milk in the fridge?  
**A)** are / any    **B)** is / any    **C)** is / a few
10. How \_\_\_\_\_ cheese has she got in the basket?  
**A)** many    **B)** much    **C)** any
11. There are \_\_\_\_\_ English teachers at this school this year.  
**A)** many    **B)** much    **C)** a little
12. We haven't got \_\_\_\_\_ toothpaste but we have got \_\_\_\_\_ toothbrushes.  
**A)** some / some    **B)** some / any    **C)** any / some



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Quantifiers



**D.Fill in the gaps with a/an, some, any.**

1. Her sister's friend is \_\_\_\_\_ teacher.
2. My friend's father has got \_\_\_\_\_ car.
3. She has got \_\_\_\_\_ apples in her bag.
4. Tom hasn't got \_\_\_\_\_ money.
5. There is \_\_\_\_\_ orange under the table.
6. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ water in the fridge.
7. There are \_\_\_\_\_ people in the house.
8. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ eggs in the bag.
9. Do you have \_\_\_\_\_ brothers or sisters?
10. There is \_\_\_\_\_ rice in the bowl.

**E.Fill in the gaps with little/a little**

1. We've got \_\_\_\_\_ time. Hurry up!
2. When you boil potatoes add \_\_\_\_\_ salt.
3. There is \_\_\_\_\_ snow in our town in winter.
4. I've got \_\_\_\_\_ money. Let's buy a snack.
5. I've got \_\_\_\_\_ flour. I can't make a cake.
6. Are you thirsty? I've got \_\_\_\_\_ juice.
7. There is \_\_\_\_\_ milk. Can you buy some?
8. I can't come. I've got too \_\_\_\_\_ time.
9. Can we talk? Yes, I've got \_\_\_\_\_ time.
10. I can't buy a car. I've got \_\_\_\_\_ money.

**F.Fill in the gaps with little/a little/few/a few**

1. There are \_\_\_\_\_ apples left. We need to buy some.
2. We've got \_\_\_\_\_ money, we can't go to the cinema.
3. He gave us \_\_\_\_\_ apples. We were glad.
4. This drink is sour. Put \_\_\_\_\_ sugar in it.
5. There are \_\_\_\_\_ people in the street. It's really late.
6. There is \_\_\_\_\_ cheese in the fridge. Can you buy some?
7. Look! There are \_\_\_\_\_ cats on the roof!
8. You must add \_\_\_\_\_ butter, it will make your dish tastier.
9. Can you give me \_\_\_\_\_ money? I forgot my purse at home.
10. There is \_\_\_\_\_ water in this bottle. Someone drank it.
11. I will be back in \_\_\_\_\_ minutes.
12. There are \_\_\_\_\_ boys in our class. There are only 4.
13. There are \_\_\_\_\_ chairs in this room, we need more.
14. I can't buy this hat. I have \_\_\_\_\_ money.
15. She has got \_\_\_\_\_ meat. Let's fry it!
16. I know \_\_\_\_\_ French. I can help you translate this text.

**G. Fill in the gaps with few/a few**

1. There are \_\_\_\_\_ bananas in my bag, do you want one?
2. Unfortunately, only \_\_\_\_\_ children read books nowadays.
3. Kate sees her friends \_\_\_\_\_ times a week.
4. We have got \_\_\_\_\_ apples, we can't make an apple pie.
5. We will come back in \_\_\_\_\_ days.
6. The weather was bad, but \_\_\_\_\_ people came.
7. There are \_\_\_\_\_ plums in the cupboard, please buy some.
8. I've got \_\_\_\_\_ tomatoes, let's make some juice.
9. She has \_\_\_\_\_ good friends. She isn't lonely.
10. There are \_\_\_\_\_ men teachers at school. We need more.

**H.Fill in the gaps with little or few**

1. He has got \_\_\_\_\_ friends.
2. I drink \_\_\_\_\_ coffee. I don't like it.
3. The Smiths have got \_\_\_\_\_ money. They aren't rich.
4. There were \_\_\_\_\_ people in the cinema yesterday.
5. There was \_\_\_\_\_ lemonade in the bottle.
6. He has \_\_\_\_\_ English books.
7. There is \_\_\_\_\_ juice in my glass.
8. There are \_\_\_\_\_ bananas in the box.
9. I have got \_\_\_\_\_ rice. I need to buy some.
10. He has got \_\_\_\_\_ work. He can go home in an hour.

**I.Fill in the gaps with much/many**

1. Jane hasn't got \_\_\_\_\_ time.
2. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ words in English?
3. He didn't eat \_\_\_\_\_ meat.
4. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ butter in the fridge.
5. How \_\_\_\_\_ eggs did he buy?
6. Samantha has got \_\_\_\_\_ friends.
7. How \_\_\_\_\_ lessons do you have on Mondays?
8. There was too \_\_\_\_\_ noise in the streets.
9. There are \_\_\_\_\_ apricots in the bag.
10. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ ice-cream in the fridge.

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**J.Fill in how much/how many/a few/a little/some/any**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ apples would you like, sir?  
Just \_\_\_\_\_, please.
2. Can I have \_\_\_\_\_ milk?  
Sorry, we haven't got \_\_\_\_\_ milk.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ rice would you like?  
Just \_\_\_\_\_, please.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ carrots have we got?  
We've got only \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ oranges do we need?  
We don't need \_\_\_\_\_ oranges.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ sugar would you like in your tea?  
Just \_\_\_\_\_, please.
7. Is there \_\_\_\_\_ juice in the fridge?  
No, we need to buy \_\_\_\_\_.

